

FOUNDING EDITOR

Frank Matero
University of Pennsylvania

EDITOR

Kecia L. Fong
University of Pennsylvania

GUEST EDITOR

Ammar Azzouz
University of Oxford

EDITORIAL ASSISTANTS

Iqra Khalid
University of Pennsylvania

Jane Nasta
University of Pennsylvania

Daniel Saldaña
University of Pennsylvania

EDITORIAL ADVISORY BOARD

Erica Avrami
Columbia University

Daniel Bluestone
Boston University

David G. De Long
University of Pennsylvania

Kuanghan Li
Peking University

A.G. Krishna Menon
Independent Scholar, India

Richard Longstreth
George Washington University

Randall Mason
University of Pennsylvania

Robert Melnick
University of Oregon

Lynn Meskell
University of Pennsylvania

Camilla Mileto
Universidad Politécnica de Valencia

Elizabeth Milroy
Drexel University

Fredric L. Quivik
Michigan Technological University

Steven Semes
University of Notre Dame

Jeanne Marie Teutonico
Consultant

Fernando Vegas
Universidad Politécnica de Valencia

Copyright © 2025 University of Pennsylvania Press.

All rights reserved.

Published by the University of Pennsylvania Press,
3905 Spruce Street, Philadelphia, PA 19104.

Printed in the U.S.A. on acid-free paper.

Please visit cot.pennpress.org for a detailed discussion of upcoming topics and deadlines for submission. Articles are generally restricted to 7,500 words or fewer. Guidelines for authors may be requested from Kecia Fong (cot@design.upenn.edu).

None of the contents of this journal may be reproduced without prior written consent of the University of Pennsylvania Press.

Authorization to photocopy is granted by the University of Pennsylvania Press for individuals and for libraries or other users registered with the Copyright Clearance Center (CCC) Transaction Reporting Service, provided that all required fees are verified with the CCC and payments are remitted directly to the CCC, 222 Rosewood Drive, Danvers, MA 01923. This consent does not extend to other kinds of copying for general distribution, for advertising or promotional purposes, for creating new collective works, for database retrieval, or for resale.

For subscription information, please visit cot.pennpress.org.

Please direct all subscription orders, inquiries, requests for single issues, and address changes to: Penn Press Journals, 3905 Spruce Street, Philadelphia, PA 19104. Email: journals@pobox.upenn.edu. Prepayment is required. Orders may be charged to MasterCard, Visa, American Express, and Discover credit cards. Checks and money orders should be made payable to "University of Pennsylvania Press," and sent to the address immediately above.

All address changes and other business correspondence may be sent to the address immediately above.

Typographic cover artwork by Kerry Polite.

Change Over Time is indexed and abstracted by Thomson Reuters in the Arts and Humanities Citation Index and in Current Contents/Arts & Humanities.

Visit Change Over Time on the web at cot.pennpress.org and cotjournal.com.

**Change
Over
Time**

FALL 2024

VOLUME 13

NUMBER 2

ISSN 2153-053X