Editor

Ahmad Jalali The Islamic College, UK

Managing Editor

Amir De Martino The Islamic College, UK

Advisory Board (in alphabetical order)

Hamid Algar University of California, USA

Allawi Ali A. Allawi National University of Singapore, Singapore Emad Bazzi Khalifa University, Abu Dhabi, UAE

Alessandro Cancian Institute of Ismaili Studies, UK

Robert Gleave University of Exeter, UK

Mohsen Ghanbari Al-Mustafa International University, Iran

Najam Haider Barnard College/Columbia University, New York, USA

Rola El-Husseini Lund University, Sweden Amina Inloes The Islamic College, UK

Mohammed Ali Ismail

Michael Ipgrave

Church of England, UK
Isa Jahangir

The Islamic College, UK

Church of England, UK

The Islamic College, UK

Hermann Landolt Institute of Ismaili Studies, UK

Wilferd Madelung University of Oxford, UK

Rebecca Masterton The Islamic College, UK

James Morris Boston College, USA

John Andrew Morrow Ivy Tech, Indiana, USA
Andrew J. Newman The University of Edinburgh, UK

Andrew J. Newman The University of Edinburgh, UK

Latimah-Parvin Peerwani Academy, Fort Worth, Texas, USA

Lloyd Ridgeon University of Glasgow, UK

Mohammad Samiei University of Tehran, Iran Liyakat Takim McMaster University, Ontario, Canada

AnnaVanzan University of Milan, Italy

Brannon Wheeler United States Naval Academy, Maryland, USA

Journal of Shi'a Islamic Studies

The Islamic College

133 High Road, Willesden, London NW10 2SW, United Kingdom.

Tel: +44 (0) 20 8451 9993 | Fax: +44 (0) 20 8451 9994

E-mail: jsis@islamic-college.ac.uk

Web: http://www.islamic-college.ac.uk/publications/jsis/

© ICAS Press (Printed in 2022)

ISSN: 1748-9423 (Print) ISSN: 2051-557X (Online)

Disclaimer: The views expressed in this journal are not necessarily those of the Editors, the Islamic College, or ICAS Press.